

# L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X Class for The *Annals of Mathematics*<sup>\*</sup>

Boris Veytsman<sup>†</sup>

2012/10/26, v1.13

## Abstract

This package provides a class for typesetting articles for The *Annals of Mathematics*

## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>User's Guide</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1	Installation . . . . .	3
2.2	Invocation . . . . .	4
2.3	Top Matter . . . . .	5
2.3.1	Commands for Authors . . . . .	5
2.3.2	Commands for Editors . . . . .	6
2.4	Additional Macros . . . . .	8
2.5	Theorems . . . . .	9
2.6	Illustrations . . . . .	10
2.7	Bibliography . . . . .	10
<b>3</b>	<b>Implementation</b>	<b>12</b>
3.1	Identification . . . . .	12
3.2	Options . . . . .	12
3.3	Loading Class and Packages . . . . .	13
3.4	Internationalization . . . . .	13
3.5	FONTs . . . . .	14
3.6	Page Dimensions and Paragraphing . . . . .	15
3.7	Headers . . . . .	15
3.8	Top Matter Macros . . . . .	17
3.9	Typesetting Top Matter . . . . .	20
3.10	Typesetting End Matter . . . . .	22
3.11	Sectioning . . . . .	23

---

<sup>\*</sup>©2010, Princeton University (Mathematics Department)

<sup>†</sup>borisv@lk.net, boris@varphi.com

3.12 Figures and Tables . . . . .	24
3.13 Theorems . . . . .	24
3.14 Bibliography Macros . . . . .	25
3.15 Additional Macros . . . . .	25
3.16 End of Class . . . . .	26

# 1 Introduction

The *Annals of Mathematics* is published bimonthly with the cooperation of Princeton University and the Institute for Advanced Study. Founded in 1884 by Ormond Stone of the University of Virginia, the journal was transferred in 1899 to Harvard University, and in 1911 to Princeton University. Since 1933, the Annals has been edited jointly by Princeton University and the Institute for Advanced Study (see <http://annals.princeton.edu/annals/about/journal/about.html>).

This class presents a complete redesign of the journal style—with new fonts and new interface.

An author well acquainted with AMS<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X should find this package easy to use and configurable. The User Manual below illustrates the basic use of the class and discusses the differences with `amsart`. For an in-depth tutorial of AMS<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X I could recommend the excellent book [1].

# 2 User’s Guide

## 2.1 Installation

The installation of the class follows the usual practice [2] for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X packages:

1. Run `latex` on `aomart.ins`. This will produce the file `aomart.cls`.
2. Put the file `aomart.cls` to the place where L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X can find them (see [2] or the documentation for your T<sub>E</sub>X system).
3. Update the database of file names. Again, see [2] or the documentation for your T<sub>E</sub>X system for the system-specific details.
4. The file `aomart.pdf` provides the documentation for the package (this is the file you are probably reading now).

As an alternative to items 2 and 3 you can just put the files in the working directory where your `.tex` file is.

The class uses some other L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X classes or packages. Most probably, they are already installed on your system. If not (or if their versions are very old), you need to download and install them. Here is the list:

1. `amsart` class and related packages [3],
2. Package `hyperref` [4],
3. `ifpdf` package [5],
4. `fancyhdr` package [6],
5. `cmtiup` package [7] for “special italics” with upright digits and punctuation.  
Note that since many distributions do not include this package, you may need to install it yourself. Just download the file <http://mirrors.ctan.org/fonts/cm/cmtiup.zip>, unzip it in your TEXMF directory and rebuild the file names database with the command like `mktexlsr`,

6. `yhmath` package [8].

## 2.2 Invocation

To use the class, put in the preamble of your document

```
\documentclass[<options>]{aomart}
```

The class internally loads `amsart`, so all facilities of `amsart` [1, 9] can be used in the source.

The class should work with the `Babel` [10] package. At present, English, French and German languages are fully supported.

*options*  
`draft`  
`final`

The options `draft` and `final` work in the same way as for `amsart` and standard L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X. If the option `draft` is chosen, the overfull lines are marked by black boxes on the margins and the `\includegraphics` prints blank placeholders for the images. The option `final` (default) switches off the marking of overfull lines and restores the behavior of `\includegraphics`. To switch on just the overfull marks, without changing the behavior of `\includegraphics`, one can either explicitly pass the option `final` to `graphics` package:

```
\documentclass[draft]{aomart}  
\usepackage[final]{graphics}
```

or add in the beginning of the document

```
\overfullrule=5pt
```

*option*  
`manuscript`

The option `manuscript` is intended to facilitate the communications between the editor and the author. It enables two things:

1. Numbering of lines in the manuscript is switched off in the normal mode, but is on in the manuscript mode.
2. Command `\EditorialComment` is no-op in normal mode, but produces marginal commentaries in the manuscript
3. Hyperlinks are black in normal mode, but blue in manuscript mode.

*option*  
`screen`

The option `screen` is intended for the onscreen version of the article. If this option is selected, the links are blue colored, and the margins are reduced.

*option*  
`olddoi`

Starting from version 1.9 the formatting of DOI numbers changed according to the new recommendations from CrossRef. The option `olddoi` switches on the “old” formatting. It is used for compatibility reasons.

*options*  
`8pt`  
`9pt`  
`10pt`  
`11pt`  
`12pt`

The size-changing options of `amsart` class (`8pt`, `9pt`, ..., `12pt`) have no effect other than producing a warning in the log since the journal is designed for only one type size (roughly corresponding to `11pt` of `amsart`).

## 2.3 Top Matter

There are two kinds of top matter commands: the ones used primarily for authors and the ones used primarily for editors. We describe them separately.

The macros described below must be issued in the preamble of the document, i.e. before `\begin{document}`. They produce fatal error otherwise. This behavior is required by the way non-T<sub>E</sub>X scripts process the files to produce metadata.

The only exception is abstract, which should be placed between after `\begin{document}`.

### 2.3.1 Commands for Authors

`\title` The command `\title`, as in `amsart` class, has two arguments: one optional, and one mandatory:

```
\title[⟨ShortTitle⟩]{⟨FullTitle⟩}
```

The mandatory argument is the full title of the article. The optional argument, if present, defines the shorter version of the title for running heads. If the optional argument is absent, the full title is used instead.

The optional argument should be used in two cases: when the full title is too long to fit in the running head, *and* when the author wants to add a footnote or linebreaks to the title.

`\author`  
`\email`  
`\address`  
`\curraddr`  
`\urladdr` The interface for specifying the authors and their affiliations is close to the one of `amsart` [11] (and different from the standard L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X). For each author a separate command `\author` should be used, followed by `\address` and (optionally) `\curraddr`, `\email` and `\urladdr`. Note that the house style of the *Annals of Mathematics* requires writing `\address` in the form *Institution, City, State* (or *Institution, City, Country* for non-US locations). Like the newer versions of `amsart`, `aomart` does *not* require the doubling of the @ symbols in the e-mail addresses. The macro `\author` has two arguments, similarly to `\title`:

```
\author[⟨AbbrevName⟩]{⟨FullName⟩}
```

The optional argument defines the shorter form of the author's name to be included in the running head.

`\givenname`  
`\surname` The papers published in the *Annals of Mathematics* are included in various databases. For the indexing purposes it is important to correctly separate the authors' names into "First Name/Surname" parts. This operation is not easy for the computers. Therefore we decided that the authors should know best how to deal with their names. The macros `\givenname` and `\surname` are used to indicate how to split the name into the parts.

`\fulladdress` Another command which does not affect the typesetting is `\fulladdress`. It is used to store the full mailing address of the author for the online version of the journal and various databases.

`\shortauthors` In some cases the authors list may be too long for the running head, even if the abbreviated forms are used for each author. In this case it is possible to change the running head by a *redefinition* of the command `\shortauthors`. This redefinition must be done after all `\author` commands, but before `\maketitle`:

- ```
\renewcommand{\shortauthors}{A.~Smith et al}

\thanks Like amsart (and unlike standard LATEX), aomart allows \thanks only outside of commands \title and \author.

\copyrightnote Normally each paper is copyrighted by Department of Mathematics, Princeton University. This is reflected in the footnote on the first page of the article. However, by arrangement with the editors, certain papers may have different copyright. The command \copyrightnote{\textcopyright~2012 by the authors. This paper may be reproduced, in its entirety, for noncommercial purposes.}, if issued, changes the footnote to the corresponding text, for example:

\copyrightnote{\textcopyright~2012 by the authors. This paper may be reproduced, in its entirety, for noncommercial purposes.}

Note that if you issue this command, you should explicitly include both the copyright sign and the year unless the paper does not have a copyright, for example:

\copyrightnote{This paper is in the public domain}

\abstract The abstract of the paper must be put between \begin{abstract} and \end{abstract}. Unlike the situation in amsart class, abstract may be put after \maketitle.

\maketitle The macro \maketitle typesets the top matter. All top matter information should be specified before this command.



### 2.3.2 Commands for Editors



The commands described in this section should be used by the editors to insert the information about the published paper. They must be put before the \maketitle command.

\keyword The command \keyword adds a keyword to the list of keywords. This command may be repeated, for example

\keyword{Embedding theorem}
\keyword{Relatively hyperbolic group}

\subject The command \subject has three parameters: whether the subject is primary or secondary, the classification scheme and the subject itself, for example

\subject{primary}{msc2000}{20E45}
\subject{secondary}{msc2000}{20F65}

\formatdate The macro \formatdate is used to format the dates in the commands. Its argument is the date in the format YYYY-MM-DD, for example

\formatdate{2010-08-13}
```

```

\received
\revised
\accepted
\published
\publishedonline

```

The commands `\received`, `\revised`, `\accepted`, `\published`, `\publishedonline` accept as a parameter a date in the form `\formatdate{\text{YYYY-MM-DD}}`, for example

```

\received{\formatdate{2004-12-24}}
\revised{\formatdate{2006-04-12}}
\accepted{\formatdate{2007-10-02}}

```

```

\proposed
\seconded
\corresponding
\editor
\version

```

The macros `\proposed`, `\seconded`, `\corresponding`, `\editor`, `\version` are used to set the corresponding metadata for the editorial process, for example

```

\proposed{E. D. Itor}
\seconded{A. S. Sociate}
\corresponding{A. U. Thor}
\version{2.1}

```

```

\volumenumber
\issuenumber
\publicationyear
\papernumber
\startpage
\endpage

```

The macros `\volumenumber`, `\issuenumber`, `\publicationyear`, `\papernumber`, `\startpage`, `\endpage` set up the corresponding data for the paper, for example:

```

\volumenumber{172}
\issuenumber{1}
\publicationyear{2010}
\papernumber{1}
\startpage{1}
\endpage{39}

```

Note that if the argument of `\endpage` is empty, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X tries to calculate the last page number as best as it can.

In the standard copyright statement the copyright year is assumed to be the same as the `\publicationyear`. However, for special cases one can set the copyright year explicitly, for example,

```

\publicationyear{2012}
\copyrightyear{2011}

```

Note that if you use your own copyright statement instead of the canned one (with the command `\copyrightnote`), you need to put there the copyright year explicitly instead of using this command.

The macros `\doinumber`, `\mrnumber` and `\zblnumber` set the information about paper in four major reference databases: DOI (<http://www.doi.org/>), MathSciNet (<http://www.ams.org/mathscinet/>), Zentralblatt MATH (<http://www.zentralblatt-math.org/zmath/>). The use of these macros should be obvious:

```

\doinumber{10.1215/S0012-7094-92-06520-3}
\mrnumber{1154181}
\zblnumber{0774.14039}

```

| Code                           | Example                            |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <code>\widetilde{AB}</code>    | $\widetilde{AB}$                   |
| <code>\widehat{AB}</code>      | $\widehat{AB}$                     |
| <code>\widetriangle{AB}</code> | $\widehat{\overline{AB}}$          |
| <code>\wideparen{AB}</code>    | $\widehat{\overbrace{AB}}^{\circ}$ |
| <code>\widering{AB}</code>     | $\widehat{\overbrace{AB}}$         |
| <code>\widebar{AB}</code>      | $\widehat{\overline{AB}}$          |

Table 1: Wide Mathematical Accents

Note the difference between these commands and the bibliography commands discussed in Section 2.7. Commands in this Section set up the data for the *current article*. Commands in Section 2.7 set up the data for the articles in the bibliography list.

Normally you should *not* use `\doInumber` command, since the class will construct the standard DOI for the paper from the volume, issue and paper information. Use it *only* if the result is by any reason wrong.

Starting with version 1.2 we decreased the vertical spacing before `\subsection`. The command `\oldsubsections` restores the “old” values.

## 2.4 Additional Macros

`eqnarray`      Thee class `aomart` loads the class `amsart`. Therefore all familiar `amsmath` commands [9] are available. In particular, there are many commands for writing multiline equations (`split`, `align`, `gather`, `multiline`, ...). The environments `eqnarray` and `eqnarray*`, while still available, are *not* recommended and should be avoided if possible.

`\widetilde`      A number of “wide” mathematical accents is available due to the (internally loaded) package `yhmath` [8]: `\widetilde`, `\widehat`, `\widetriangle`, `\wideparen`, `\widering`, `\widebar`. See Table 1 for the example of the usage.

The macro `\EditorialComment[⟨comments⟩]` typesets the comments on the margins in the `manuscript` mode, for example,

```
Erd\"os proved the following theorem.\EditorialComment{A citation is needed}
```

`\fullref`      A set of macros is used to make more convenient clickable references in the online versions of papers. The package `hyperref` [4] makes clickable reference numbers in the phrases like

```
\pfullref ... in theorem^\ref{thm:Noeter}...
\bfullref ... see equation^\eqref{eq:alpha}...
```

However, it is more convenient for the readers if both the number *and* the word “theorem” or “equation” were clickable. The macros `\*fullref` solve this problem. Each macro has two arguments: the word and the reference, for example

```
...in \fullref{theorem}{thm:Noeter}...
```

The command `\pfullref` typesets the reference in parentheses. The command `\bfullref` typesets it in brackets, and the command `\eqfullref` uses the `\eqref` command, for example,

```
...see \eqfullref{equation}{eq:alpha}...
```

The Perl script `fullref.pl` can be used to convert change all references to the `\fullref` commands. It works in the following way:

```
perl fullref.pl original.tex > result.tex
```

The script converts all instances of combinations “word `\ref{reference}`” and “word~`\ref{reference}`” to “`\fullref{word}{reference}`”, and similarly for parenthesized references or `\eqref` commands. To prevent the converting, just put `\ref{reference}` or `\eqref{reference}` inside braces. The “word” here must not start with a backslash (i.e. must not be a macro itself). This prevents disastrous results for phrases like “`see~\ref{a}`, `\ref{b}`”.

The distribution includes two sample files, `aomsample.tex` and `aomsample1.tex`, the latter being obtained from the former by the script `fullref.pl`.

Note that `\autoref` command of `hyperref` provides for another mechanism that achieves the same goal. Unlike `\fullref` command, the command `\autoref` tries to figure out the name of the reference from the context. See the manual [4] for more information.

## 2.5 Theorems

**\newtheorem** You can use the commands of `amsthm` package [12] like `\newtheorem{lem}{Lemma}` for numbered theorems, or `\newtheorem*[KL]{Klein's Lemma}` for unnumbered theorems, or tune the numbering using the optional arguments of these commands.

To provide backward compatibility with some other classes used internally by the *Annals of Mathematics*, the class provides yet another optional argument for the command `\newtheorem`, allowing constructions like `\newtheorem[\it]{lem}{Lemma}`. This optional parameter is not used in our typesetting.

The class provides two theorem styles:

**plain:** This is the default theorem style. It is used for Theorem, Lemma, Proposition, Conjecture, Corollary and Claim.

**definition:** This style is used for Definition, Remark, Notation, Condition, Example etc.

Note that AMS classes define the third theorem style, **remark**. In our class remarks are typeset in the **definition** style. To make the authors' lives easier we define the theorem style **remark**, which is identical to the theorem style **definition**.

## 2.6 Illustrations

The authors can use the **graphics**, **graphicx**, **PSTricks**, **pgf/tikz**, **Metapost** or other tools to include illustrations (see [13] for a comprehensive discussion of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X graphics possibilities).

## 2.7 Bibliography

The authors are encouraged to use BibT<sub>E</sub>X for uniform style of bibliography. The distribution includes the BST files **aomplain.bst** and **aomalpha.bst**. These files have several additional non-standard fields:

**mrnumber:** MathSciNet number for the article.

**zblnumber:** Zentralblatt number for the article.

**doi:** DOI number for the article.

**jfmnumber:** JFM number for the article.

**arxiv:** ArXiv reference for the ArXiv manuscript.

**url:** If the reference is available online, the corresponding url.

**venue:** (for **conference** entries) The place where the conference took place.

**sortyear:** Some entries do not have a year set up (e.g. some **unpublished** entries).

If you have several entries from the same author, some with a year, and some without, you may want to put them in a certain order. The field **sortyear** overrides **year** for the sorting purposes.

**titlenote:** this field is like **note**, but is typeset immediately after a title. It should be used for additional information, for example,

```
@Book{Knuth94:TheTeXbook,
  author = {Knuth, Donald Ervin},
  title = {The \TeX book},
  publisher = {Addison-Wesley Publishing Company},
  year = 1994,
  series = {Computers \& Typesetting A},
  address = {Reading, MA},
  titlenote = {with illustrations by Duane Bibby}
}
```

**\doi** There are several databases routinely used in the science and mathematics communities. Among them are DOI, MathSciNet, Zentralblatt, Jahrbuch Database,  
**\mr** **\zbl** Many bibliographies include references to these databases. The commands  
**\jfm** **\doi**, **\mr**, **\zbl**, **\jfm**, **\arxiv** are used to typeset these references. If you use  
**\arxiv** Bib<sub>T</sub>E<sub>X</sub>, these commands are automatically used for the corresponding fields in  
your database entries.

### 3 Implementation

#### 3.1 Identification

We start with the declaration who we are. Most .dtx files put driver code in a separate driver file .drv. We roll this code into the main file, and use the pseudo-guard <gobble> for it.

```
1 <class>\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
2 <*gobble>
3 \ProvidesFile{aomart.dtx}
4 </gobble>
5 <class>\ProvidesClass{aomart}
6 [2012/10/26 v1.13 Typesetting articles for the Annals of Mathematics]
```

And the driver code:

```
7 <*gobble>
8 \documentclass[ltxdoc]
9 \usepackage{array,booktabs,amsmath,graphics}
10 \let\widebar\overline
11 \usepackage{url}
12 \usepackage{amsfonts,yhmath}
13 \usepackage[breaklinks,colorlinks,linkcolor=black,citecolor=black,
14           pagecolor=black,urlcolor=black,hyperindex=false]{hyperref}
15 \PageIndex
16 \CodelineIndex
17 \RecordChanges
18 \EnableCrossrefs
19 \begin{document}
20   \DocInput{aomart.dtx}
21 \end{document}
22 </gobble>
23 <*class>
```

#### 3.2 Options

The size-changing options produce a warning:

```
24 \long\def\@om@size@warning#1{%
25   \ClassWarning{aomart}{Size-changing option #1 will not be
26   honored}}%
27 \DeclareOption{8pt}{\@om@size@warning{\CurrentOption}}%
28 \DeclareOption{9pt}{\@om@size@warning{\CurrentOption}}%
29 \DeclareOption{10pt}{\@om@size@warning{\CurrentOption}}%
30 \DeclareOption{11pt}{\@om@size@warning{\CurrentOption}}%
31 \DeclareOption{12pt}{\@om@size@warning{\CurrentOption}}%
```

\if@aom@manuscript@mode Check whether we are in the manuscript mode

```
32 \newif\if@aom@manuscript@mode
33 \if@aom@manuscript@modefalse
34 \DeclareOption{manuscript}{\if@aom@manuscript@modetrue}
```

```

\if@aom@screen@mode Check whether we are in the screen mode
35 \newif\if@aom@screen@mode
36 \@aom@screen@modefalse
37 \DeclareOption{screen}{\@aom@screen@modetrue}

\if@aom@olddoi DOI processing is different in the “old” and new mode.
38 \newif\if@aom@olddoi
39 \@aom@olddoifalse
40 \DeclareOption{olddoi}{\@aom@olddoittrue}

```

All other options are passed to `amsart`:

```
41 \DeclareOption*{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{amsart}}
```

Now we read the configuration file

```

42 \InputIfFileExists{aomart.cfg}{%
43   \ClassInfo{aomart}{%
44     Loading configuration file aomart.cfg}}{%
45   \ClassInfo{aomart}{%
46     Configuration file aomart.cfg is not found}}

```

And process the options:

```
47 \ProcessOptions\relax
```

### 3.3 Loading Class and Packages

We start with the base class

```
48 \LoadClass[11pt]{amsart}
```

A bunch of packages:

```

49 \RequirePackage{fancyhdr, lastpage, ifpdf}
50 \RequirePackage[breaklinks,colorlinks]{hyperref}
51 \if@aom@screen@mode
52 \hypersetup{linkcolor=blue,citecolor=blue,
53 urlcolor=blue, pdfpagescrop={110 705 500 80}}%
54 \else\if@aom@manuscript@mode
55 \hypersetup{linkcolor=blue,citecolor=blue,
56 urlcolor=blue}%
57 \else
58 \hypersetup{linkcolor=black,citecolor=black,
59 urlcolor=black}%
60 \fi\fi
61 \urlstyle{rm}

```

### 3.4 Internationalization

There are some papers published in languages other than English. The `Babel` is expected to be used for them. Here we add some macros extending captions for these languages.

First, let us define English defaults:

\@aom@by This is just “By” in English:

62 \def\@aom@by{By}

\@aom@and This is “and” in English:

63 \def\@aom@and{and}

Now we can define internationalization:

```
64 \AtBeginDocument{\@ifpackageloaded[babel]{%
65   \addto\captionsfrench{\def\@aom@by{Par}\def\@aom@and{et}}%
66   \addto\captionsgerman{\def\@aom@by{Von}\def\@aom@and{und}}%
67   \addto\captionsenglish{\def\@aom@by{By}\def\@aom@and{and}}}{}}
```

### 3.5 Fonts

We use `yhmath` for wide symbols:

68 \RequirePackage{yhmath}

We need `cmtiup` package, but we may find out it is not installed.

```
69 \IfFileExists{cmtiup.sty}{%
70   \RequirePackage{cmtiup}}{%
71   \ClassWarning{aomart}{The package mputu is not found.\MessageBreak
72     You need this package to get italics with upright digits!}}
```

\specialdigits A legacy macro. We do not need it anymore.

```
73 \def\specialdigits{}%
74 \let\sishape=\itshape
75 \let\textsi=\textit
```

The `amsart` class defines several options for different font sizes (10pt, 11pt, etc). We have just one design size for the articles.

\@typesizes The font information in `amsart` is stored in `\@typesizes` macro. It has 11 typesizes: 5 below and 5 above `\normalsize`.

```
76 \def\@typesizes{%
77   \or{@vipt}{9}\or{@viipt}{9}\or{@viiipt}{9}\or{@ixpt}{12}%
78   \or{@xpt}{13}%
79   \or{@xipt}{14}\normalsize
80   \or{@xiipt}{15}\or{@xiii}{17}\or{@xviipt}{20}%
81   \or{@xix}{23.2}\or{@xxii}{27.8}%
82 \normalsize \lineskip=\baselineskip
```

\widebar The functionality of `\widebar` coincides with that of `amsmath \overline`:

83 \let\widebar\overline

### 3.6 Page Dimensions and Paragraphing

```
\textwidth These are from the old aomamlt2e:  
\textheight 84 \setlength{\textwidth}{31pc}  
             85 \setlength{\textheight}{48pc}  
  
\evensidemargin The margins:  
\oddsidemargin 86 \oddsidemargin=.65in  
                 87 \evensidemargin=.65in  
  
\footins Some skips from aomamlt2e:  
\topskip 88 \setlength{\topskip}{12pt}  
\abovedisplayskip 89 \setlength{\abovedisplayskip}{6.95pt plus3.5pt minus 3pt}  
\belowdisplayskip 90 \setlength{\belowdisplayskip}{6.95pt plus4.5pt minus 3pt}  
                  91 \setlength{\skip\footins}{20pt}  
                  92 \setlength{\dimen\footins}{3in}  
  
\footskip Some space for footnotes:  
          93 \setlength\footskip{30pt}  
  
\parskip Paragraph shape:  
\parindent 94 \setlength{\parindent}{22pt}  
           95 \setlength{\parskip}{\z@}  
  
\widowpenalty We suppress widows and clubs:  
\clubpenalty 96 \widowpenalty=10000  
              97 \clubpenalty=10000
```

### 3.7 Headers

```
\headsep Separation between the header and the body  
        98 \setlength{\headsep}{14pt}  
  
\headrulewidth We do not want decorative rules in the journal:  
\footrulewidth 99 \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0pt}  
               100 \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0pt}  
  
\@aom@linecount This is the box displayed in the manuscript mode  
101 \if@aom@manuscript@mode  
102   \newsavebox{\@aom@linecount}  
103   \savebox{\@aom@linecount}[4em][t]{\parbox[t]{4em}{%  
104     \tempcnta\@ne\relax  
105     \loop\!underline{\scriptsize\the\tempcnta}\!\loop  
106     \advance\tempcnta by \@ne\ifnum\tempcnta<43\repeat}}  
107 \fi
```

It is easy to set up headers with `fancyhdr`:

```
108 \pagestyle{fancy}
109 \fancyhead{}
110 \fancyfoot{}
111 \fancyhead[CO]{\scriptsize\shorttitle}
112 \fancyhead[RO,LE]{\footnotesize\thepage}
113 \if@aom@manuscript@mode
114   \fancyhead[LE]{\footnotesize\thepage\begin{picture}(0,0)%
115     \put(-26,-25){\usebox{\@aom@linecount}}%
116   \end{picture}}
117   \fancyhead[LO]{\begin{picture}(0,0)%
118     \put(-21,-25){\usebox{\@aom@linecount}}%
119   \end{picture}}
120 \fancyfoot[C]{\scriptsize Proof: page numbers may be temporary}
121 \fi
122 \fancyhead[CE]{\scriptsize\MakeUppercase\shortauthors}
```

The first page has the special headers. The style `firstpage` is invoked by `amsart`; here we just redefine it.

```
123 \fancypagestyle{firstpage}{%
124   \fancyhf{}%
125   \if@aom@manuscript@mode
126     \lhead{\begin{picture}(0,0)%
127       \put(-21,-25){\usebox{\@aom@linecount}}%
128     \end{picture}}
129   \fi
130   \chead{\scriptsize%
131     \href{\@annalsurl}{Annals of Mathematics} \textbf{\currentvolume}%
132     (\currentyear),}
```

We always print the starting page. However, we print the last page only if it does not coincide with the first page. There are two cases here: first, the last page may still be `\pageref{LastPage}`. In this case we need to extract the numerical value of the counter—note that `hyperref` is in action! Second, we could redefine the last page, and it is no longer `\pageref{LastPage}`. In this case we need to compare the value with the first page.

```
133   \start@page%
134   \def\tmpa{\pageref{LastPage}}%
135   \edef\tmpb{\start@page}%
136   \ifx\tmpa\end@page
137     \edef\tmpa{\HyPsd@@@pageref{LastPage}}%
138   \else
139     \edef\tmpa{\end@page}%
140   \fi
141   \ifx\tmpa\tmpb\else--\end@page\fi\\
142   \ifx\@doinumber\empty\else
143     \edef\@doinumber{\@doinumber}%
144     \expandafter\doi\expandafter{\@doinumber}\fi}%
145   \cfoot{\footnotesize\thepage}%%
```

```
\annalsurl The command to set up the URL of the journal
146 \def\annalsurl#1{\gdef\@annalsurl{#1}}
147 \annalsurl{http://annals.math.princeton.edu/annals/about/cover/cover.html}
```

### 3.8 Top Matter Macros

We make these macros allowed only in the preamble:

```
148 \@onlypreamble{\title}
149 \@onlypreamble{\author}
150 \@onlypreamble{\email}
151 \@onlypreamble{\address}
152 \@onlypreamble{\curraddr}
153 \@onlypreamble{\urladdr}
154 \@onlypreamble{\givenname}
155 \@onlypreamble{\fulladdress}
156 \@onlypreamble{\surname}
157 \@onlypreamble{\thanks}
158 \@onlypreamble{\keyword}
159 \@onlypreamble{\subject}
160 \@onlypreamble{\received}
161 \@onlypreamble{\revised}
162 \@onlypreamble{\accepted}
163 \@onlypreamble{\published}
164 \@onlypreamble{\publishedonline}
165 \@onlypreamble{\proposed}
166 \@onlypreamble{\seconded}
167 \@onlypreamble{\corresponding}
168 \@onlypreamble{\editor}
169 \@onlypreamble{\version}
170 \@onlypreamble{\volumenumber}
171 \@onlypreamble{\issuenumber}
172 \@onlypreamble{\publicationyear}
173 \@onlypreamble{\copyrightnote}
174 \@onlypreamble{\copyrightyear}
175 \@onlypreamble{\papernumber}
176 \@onlypreamble{\startpage}
177 \@onlypreamble{\endpage}
178 \@onlypreamble{\doinumber}
179 \@onlypreamble{\mrnumber}
180 \@onlypreamble{\zblnumber}
```

Most top matter macros are defined in `amsart`. Here we just add some new macros and redefine some.

```
\fulladdress These commands at present do nothing: they are for machine indexing only.
\givenname 181 \let\givenname=\@gobble
\surname 182 \let\surname=\@gobble
\fulladdress 183 \let\fulladdress=\@gobble
```

**\keyword** Actually `amsart` has `\keywords` macro. It redefines `\@keywords`. Our macro adds to the stack instead.

```
184 \def\keyword#1{\ifx\@keywords\@empty\gdef\@keywords{#1}\else  
185   \g@addto@macro\@keywords{, #1}\fi}
```

**\subject** We do not typeset subject, but use it for PDF info.

```
186 \let\@subjects\@empty  
187 \def\subject#1#2#3{\ifx\@subjects\@empty\gdef\@subjects{#1:#2:#3}\else  
188   \g@addto@macro\@subjects{, #1:#2:#3}\fi}
```

**\formatdate** This just sends the date to the special macro `\@formatdate`

```
189 \def\formatdate#1{\@formatdate#1\@endformatdate}
```

**\@formatdate** This macro takes date in the form YYYY-MM-DD and properly formats it. Note how we delete the leading zero in dates like April 02.

```
190 \def\@formatdate#1#2#3\@endformatdate{  
191   \@tempcnta=#3\relax  
192   \ifcase#2\or  
193   January\or February\or March\or April\or May\or June\or  
194   July\or August\or September\or October\or November\or December\fi  
195   \space\the\@tempcnta,\space#1}
```

**\received** The following macros add stuff to the footnotes material:

```
\revised 196 \def\received#1{\def\@received{#1}}
```

```
\accepted 197 \let\@received\@empty
```

```
\published 198 \def\revised#1{\def\@revised{#1}}
```

```
\publishedonline 199 \let\@revised\@empty  
200 \def\accepted#1{\def\@accepted{#1}}  
201 \let\@accepted\@empty  
202 \def\published#1{\def\@published{#1}}  
203 \let\@published\@empty  
204 \def\publishedonline#1{\def\@publishedonline{#1}}  
205 \let\@publishedonline\@empty
```

The next macros mimic the functionality of `amsart \issuemain` command.  
Note that `\issueinfo` still works.

**\volumenumber** This sets the volume of the paper

```
206 \def\volumenumber#1{\def\currentvolume{#1}}
```

**\issuenumber** This sets the issue of the paper:

```
207 \def\issuenumber#1{\def\currentissue{#1}}
```

**\publicationyear** This sets the year of the paper

```
208 \def\publicationyear#1{\def\currentyear{#1}}
```

**\papernumber** This is absent from the `\issuemain`.

```
209 \def\papernumber#1{\def\currentpaper{#1}}
```

```
210 \papernumber{0000}
```

**\startpage** This defines the starting page of the paper. We have some nice features to set up roman page numbers for editorial stuff—probably not needed for this journal at this time...

```
211 \def\startpage{\pagenumbering{arabic}\setcounter{page}{#1}%
212   \def\start@page{#1}%
213   \ifnum\c@page<\z@ \pagenumbering{roman}\setcounter{page}{-#1}%
214     \def\start@page{\romannumeral#1}%
215   \fi}
```

**\endpage** This macro again has a twist in it: if the argument is not set, it calculates the last page number itself.

```
216 \def\endpage{\def\@tempa{#1}%
217   \ifx\@tempa\empty\def\end@page{\pageref{LastPage}}%
218   \else\def\end@page{#1}\fi}
```

**\pagespan** This macro is different from the one provided by `amsart` because we want to have the option of automatic calculation of the last page number.

```
219 \def\pagespan{\startpage{\#1}\endpage{\#2}}
220 \pagespan{1}{}
```

**abstract** We slightly redefine `abstract` comparing to `amsart` conventions:

```
221 \renewenvironment{abstract}{%
222   \ifx\maketitle\relax
223     \ClassWarning{aomart}{Abstract should precede
224       \protect\maketitle\space in AMS derived classes}%
225   \fi
226   \global\setbox\abstractbox=\vtop\bgROUP%
227   \vglue1pc\%
228   {\centering\normalfont\normalsize\bfseries\abstractname\par\vglue1pc\%
229   \list{}{\labelwidth\z@\%
230     \leftmargin3pc \rightmargin\leftmargin\%
231     \listparindent\normalparindent \itemindent\normalparindent\%
232     \parsep\z@\@plus\p@\%
233     \let\fullwidthdisplay\relax\%
234   }%
235   \item[]\normalfont\Small%
236 }{%
237   \endlist\egroup%
238   \ifx\@setabstract\relax\@setabstract\fi%
239 }
240 }
```

**\proposed** We do not typeset the name of the proposer

```
241 \let\proposed\gobble
```

**\seconded** Or the seconder

```
242 \let\seconded\gobble
```

```

\corresponding This is the corresponding author—again not typeset
243 \let\corresponding\gobble

\version We do not typeset the current version of the manuscript either...
244 \let\version\gobble

\doinumber Now databases' numbers of the article:
\mrnumber 245 \def\doinumber#1{\gdef\@doinumber{#1}}
\zblnumber 246 \doinumber{10.4007/annals.\currentyear.\currentvolume.\currentissue.\currentpaper}
247 \def\mrnumber#1{\gdef\@mrnumber{#1}}
248 \mrnumber{}
249 \def\zblnumber#1{\gdef\@zblnumber{#1}}
250 \zblnumber{}

\copyrightyear This is the copyright year in case it does not coincide with the publication year:
251 \def\copyrightyear#1{\def\@copyrightyear{#1}}
252 \copyrightyear{ }

\copyrightnote This is the copyrightnote. The default has some trickery with the year:
253 \def\copyrightnote#1{\def\@copyrightnote{#1}}
254 \copyrightnote{\textcopyright~%
255 \ifx\@empty\copyrightyear\currentyear\else\copyrightyear\fi~%
256 Department of Mathematics, Princeton University}

```

### 3.9 Typesetting Top Matter

```

@\setttitle We do not uppercase title. Also, we use this occasion to set PDF information:
257 \def@\setttitle{\begin{center}%
258 \baselineskip20\p@\relax
259 \bfseries\LARGE
260 \title
261 \ifpdf
262 \hypersetup{pdftitle=\@title}%
263 \fi
264 \end{center}%
265 }

@\setauthors Now we typeset authors according to our specs. Again, we use this occasion to
set some PDF information:
266 \def@\setauthors{%
267 \ifx\authors\@empty\relax\else
268 \begingroup
269 \def\thanks{\protect\thanks@warning}%
270 \trivlist
271 \centering\footnotesize \topsep30\p@\relax
272 \advance\topsep by -\baselineskip
273 \item\relax
274 \def\@and{\upshape \aom@and}}
```

```

275   \author@andify\authors
276   \ifpdf
277     \hypersetup{pdfauthor=\authors}%
278   \fi
279   \def\\{\protect\linebreak}%
280   \small \aom@by{} \scshape\authors%
281   \ifx\empty\contris
282   \else
283     ,\penalty-3 \space \setcontris
284     \closetocontris
285   \fi
286   \endtrivlist
287   \endgroup
288 \fi}

```

\@setcontris Contributors are set up in the same way as authors:

```

289 \def\@setcontris{%
290   \xcontris
291   {\scshape \xcontris}%
292 }

```

\@adminfootnotes We do not typeset keywords, so we change the definition:

```

293 \def\@adminfootnotes{%
294   \let\makemfnmark\relax \let\thefnmark\relax
295   \ifx\empty\date\else \footnotetext{\setdate}\fi
296   \ifx\empty\subjclass\else \footnotetext{\setsubjclass}\fi
297   \ifx\empty\keywords\else \setkeywords\fi
298   \ifx\empty\subjects\else \setsubjects\fi
299   \ifx\empty\thankses\else \footnotetext{%
300     \def\par{\let\par\@par}\setthanks}%
301   \fi
302   \ifx\empty\copyrightnote\else \footnotetext{%
303     \def\par{\let\par\@par}\copyrightnote\addpunct.}%
304   \fi
305 }

```

\@setkeywords We do not typeset keywords, but use them for the PDF information

```

306 \def\@setkeywords{%
307   \ifpdf
308     \hypersetup{pdfkeywords=\keywords}%
309   \fi
310 }

```

\@setsobjects We do not typeset subjects, but use them for the PDF information

```

311 \def\@setsobjects{%
312   \ifpdf
313     \hypersetup{pdfsubject=\subjects}%
314   \fi
315 }

```

\@and We want “and” in the footers to be lowercase. Since there is some uppercase involved, we protect it:

```
316 \def\@and{\MakeLowercase{\@and}}
```

### 3.10 Typesetting End Matter

End matter is typeset at the end of the paper.

\enddoc@text This is the main macro for typesetting endmatter.

```
317 \def\enddoc@text{%
318   \ifx\@empty\@translators \else\@settranslators\fi
319   \ifx\@empty\@received \else\@setreceived\fi
320   \ifx\@empty\@revised \else\@setrevised\fi
321   \ifx\@empty\@addresses \else\@setaddresses\fi}
```

\@setreceived A bunch of macros for setting centered dates

```
\@setrevised 322 \def\@setreceived{{\centering(Received: \@received)\par}}
\@setaccepted 323 \def\@setrevised{{\centering(Revised: \@revised)\par}}
```

```
\@setpublished 324 \def\@setaccepted{{\centering(Accepted: \@accepted)\par}}
```

```
\@setpublishedonline 325 \def\@setpublished{{\centering(Published: \@published)\par}}
326 \def\@setpublishedonline{{\centering(Published online: \@publishedonline)\par}}
```

\emailaddrname We do not want the word “address” here:

```
327 \def\emailaddrname{{\itshape E-mail}}
```

\@setaddresses The difference between our definition and the one in `amsart` is that we want the e-mail and URL to be clickable

```
328 \def\@setaddresses{\par
329   \nobreak \begingroup
330   \footnotesize
331   \def\author##1{\nobreak\addvspace\bigskipamount}%
332   \def\\{\unskip, \ignorespaces}%
333   \interlinepenalty\@M
334   \def\address##1##2{\begingroup
335     \par\addvspace\bigskipamount\indent
336     \@ifnotempty{##1}{(\ignorespaces\scshape##1\unskip) }%
337     {(\scshape\ignorespaces##2}\par\endgroup}%
338   \def\curraddr##1##2{\begingroup
339     \@ifnotempty{##2}{\nobreak\indent\curraddrname
340       \@ifnotempty{##1}{, \ignorespaces\scshape##1\unskip}\hspace{0.2em}: \space
341       \scshape##2\par}\endgroup}%
342   \def\email##1##2{\begingroup
343     \@ifnotempty{##2}{\nobreak\indent\emailaddrname
344       \@ifnotempty{##1}{, \ignorespaces\#1\unskip}\hspace{0.2em}: \space
345       \href{mailto:##2}{\nolinkurl{##2}}\par}\endgroup}%
346   \def\urladdr##1##2{\begingroup
347     \@ifnotempty{##2}{\nobreak\indent
348       \@ifnotempty{##1}{, \ignorespaces\#1\unskip}%
349       \url{##2}\par}\endgroup}
```

```

350   \addresses
351   \endgroup
352 }

```

### 3.11 Sectioning

`\contentsnamefont` This is the font for the word “Contents”:

```
353 \renewcommand\contentsnamefont{\bfseries}
```

`\section` We want our sections to be centered and bold:

```

354 \def\section{@startsection{section}{1}%
355   \z@{.7\linespacing\@plus\linespacing}{.5\linespacing}%
356   {\normalfont\bfseries\centering}}

```

`\subsection` We want our subsections to be indented and italic:

```

357 \def\subsection{@startsection{subsection}{2}%
358   {\parindent}{.5\linespacing}{-.5em}%
359   {\normalfont\itshape}}

```

`\oldsubsections` This macro restores the values for `\subsection` spacing prior to v1.1.

```

360 \def\oldsubsections{%
361 \gdef\subsection{@startsection{subsection}{2}%
362   {\parindent}{.5\linespacing\@plus.7\linespacing}{-.5em}%
363   {\normalfont\itshape}}}

```

`\subsubsection` Subsubsections are formatted exactly like subsections:

```

364 \def\subsubsection{@startsection{subsubsection}{3}%
365   {\parindent}{.5\linespacing}{-.5em}%
366   {\normalfont\itshape}}

```

`\Hy@AlphNoErr` The newer (circa 2012) hyperref defines this command. However, older versions do not. Here we provide it:

```

367 \providecommand\Hy@AlphNoErr[1]{%
368   \ifnum\value{#1}>26 %
369     \Alph\number\value{#1}%
370   \else
371     \ifnum\value{#1}<1 %
372       \Alph\number\value{#1}%
373     \else
374       \Alph{#1}%
375     \fi
376   \fi
377 }%

```

`\appendix` We redefine appendix to ensure the letter in section number is always upright:

```

378 \def\appendix{\par\c@section\z@ \c@subsection\z@
379   \gdef\theHsection{\Hy@AlphNoErr{section}}%
380   \let\sectionname\appendixname
381   \def\thesection{\upshape\c@section}%

```

## 3.12 Figures and Tables

\@captionheadfont This is the font for the words “Figure” or “Table” in captions. Unlike amsmath with is small caps, we want just plain Roman font:

```
382 \def\@captionheadfont{\normalfont}
```

## 3.13 Theorems

Here we redefine three main style of amsart. Here are the arguments of \newtheoremstyle from [3]:

```
#1
\newtheoremstyle{NAME}%
#2          #3          #4
{ABOVESPACE}{BELOWSPACE}{BODYFONT}%
#5          #6          #7          #8
{INDENT}{HEADFONT}{HEADPUNCT}{HEADSPACE}%
#9
{CUSTOM-HEAD-SPEC}
```

In the **plain** style the name (“theorem”) is in small caps, the number is in normal font, the optional note is also in normal font, and the text is italics.

```
383 \newtheoremstyle{plain}{0.5\linespacing}{0.5\linespacing}{\sishape}%
384   {\parindent}{\scshape}{.}{0.5em}%
385   {\thmname{\#1}\thmnumber{\#2}\thmnote{\normalfont{} (#3)}}
```

In the **definition** style the name is italics, and the body font is upright:

```
386 \newtheoremstyle{definition}{0.5\linespacing}{0.5\linespacing}%
387   {\upshape}{\parindent}%
388   {\sishape}{.}{0.5em}%
389   {\thmname{\#1}\thmnumber{\#2}\thmnote{\normalfont{} (#3)}}
```

In our class there is no difference between **remark** and **definition** theorem styles:

```
390 \newtheoremstyle{remark}{0.5\linespacing}{0.5\linespacing}%
391   {\upshape}{\parindent}%
392   {\sishape}{.}{0.5em}%
393   {\thmname{\#1}\thmnumber{\#2}\thmnote{\normalfont{} (#3)}}
```

\newtheorem For compatibility reasons we need to accept \newtheorem with optional first argument—and silently drop it. The problem is, there is \newtheorem\*, so we need to check which one we deal with... The command \@xnthm here is from amsthm; it does the real work with the real parameters.

```
394 \renewcommand{\newtheorem}{\@ifstar{\@aom@newthm@star}{\@aom@newthm}}
395 \def\@aom@newthm@star{\@ifnextchar[{\@aom@newthm@star@}{\@aom@newthm@star@[]}}
396 \def\@aom@newthm{\@ifnextchar[{\@aom@newthm@}{\@aom@newthm@[]}}
397 \def\@aom@newthm@star@[#1]{\@xnthm *}
398 \def\@aom@newthm@[#1]{\@xnthm \relax}
```

**proof** We want our proofs to be indented:

```
399 \renewenvironment{proof}{\begin{par}[\parname]\par\normalfont\topsep6\p@+\plus6\p@\relax
400 \pushQED{\qed}\%
401 \normalfont\topsep6\p@+\plus6\p@\relax
402 \trivlist
403 \item[\hspace{\labelsep}\hspace{\parindent}\itshape
404 #1\@addpunct{.}]\ignorespaces
405 \endtrivlist\popQED\endparfalse
406 }%\relax
407 \endtrivlist\endparfalse
408 }
```

### 3.14 Bibliography Macros

**\repeatedauthors** When the authors are repeated, we used change them to `\bysame`; we no more do this:

```
409 \def\repeatedauthors{\ClassWarning{aomart}{The command is obsolete}#1}
```

**\bysame** We no longer use `\bysame`

```
410 \let\bysame@orig=\bysame
411 \def\bysame{\ClassWarning{aomart}{We no longer omit
412     repeated authors}\bysame@orig}
```

**\doi** Typesetting doi...

```
413 \def\doi#1{\if@aom@olddoi\href{http://dx.doi.org/#1}{doi: \path{#1}}%
414 \else\url{http://dx.doi.org/#1}\fi}
```

**\mr** Typesetting urls

```
\zbl 415 \def\mr#1{\href{http://www.ams.org/mathscinet-getitem?mr=#1}{MR^{\path{#1}}}}
\arxiv 416 \def\zbl#1{\href{http://www.zentralblatt-math.org/zmath/en/search/?q=an:#1}{Zbl^{\path{#1}}}}
\jfm 417 \def\arxiv#1{\href{http://www.arxiv.org/abs/#1}{arXiv^{\path{#1}}}}
418 \def\jfm#1{\href{http://www.emis.de/cgi-bin/JFM-item?#1}{JFM^{\path{#1}}}}
```

**\biblio** We make this `\small` rather than `\Small` in `amsart`

```
419 \renewcommand{\biblio}{\small}
```

### 3.15 Additional Macros

**\EditorialComment** This macro is noop in normal mode, but is a tiny marginpar in the manuscript mode

```
420 \def\EditorialComment#1{\if@aom@manuscript@mode\begin{bgroup}
421 \marginparwidth=75pt\marginpar{\scriptsize\raggedright#1}\endgroup\fi}
```

**\@fullref** This macro creates a wide link for the reference. It has four parameters: the word (theorem, equation,...), the “pre” punctuation, the reference and the “post” punctuation.

```
422 \def\@fullref#1#2#3#4{\hyperref[#3]{#1#2#3#4}}
```

```

\fullref A reference without parentheses:
423 \newcommand{\fullref}[2]{\@fullref{#1}{#2}{}}
```

\pfullref A reference with parentheses:

```

424 \newcommand{\pfullref}[2]{\@fullref{#1}{()}{#2}{}}}
```

\bfullref A reference with brackets:

```

425 \newcommand{\bfullref}[2]{\@fullref{#1}{[]}{#2}{}}}
```

\eqfullref Here we do not use the standard common \@fullref because we want \eqref to work...

```

426 \newcommand{\eqfullref}[2]{\hyperref[#2]{#1^{\textup{\tagform@\{ref*\#2\}}}}}}
```

\eqnarray While we do *not* recommend the use of eqnarray, we still would like to correct the ugly spacing around it...

```

427 \def\eqnarray{%
428   \stepcounter{equation}%
429   \def\@currentlabel{\p@equation\theequation}%
430   \global\@eqnswtrue
431   \m@th
432   \global\@eqcnt\z@
433   \tabskip\@centering
434   \let\\@\eqncr
435   $$\arraycolsep1\p@
436   \everycr{}\halign to\displaywidth\bgroup
437     \hskip\@centering$\displaystyle\tabskip\z@skip\#\$\@eqnsel
438     &\global\@eqcnt\@ne\hskip \tw@\arraycolsep \hfil\#\$\hfil
439     &\global\@eqcnt\@ne\hskip \tw@\arraycolsep
440     $\displaystyle\#\$\hfil\tabskip\@centering
441     &\global\@eqcnt\thr@ \hb@xt@0\z@\bgroup\hss##\egroup
442     \tabskip\z@skip
443   \cr
444 }
```

### 3.16 End of Class

```

445 </class>
```

## References

- [1] George Grätzer. *Math into L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*. Birkhäuser, Boston, third edition, 2000.
- [2] UK T<sub>E</sub>X Users Group. UK list of T<sub>E</sub>X frequently asked questions. <http://www.tex.ac.uk/cgi-bin/texfaq2html>, 2008.
- [3] Michael Downes and Barbara Beeton. *The amsart, amsproc, and amsbook document classes*. American Mathematical Society, August 2004. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/amslatex/classes>.
- [4] Sebastian Rahtz and Heiko Oberdiek. *Hypertext Marks in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X: a Manual for Hyperref*, September 2006. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/hyperref>.
- [5] Heiko Oberdiek. *The ifpdf Package*, February 2006. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek>.
- [6] Piet van Oostrum. *Page Layout in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*, March 2004. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/fancyhdr>.
- [7] Sergei V. Znamenskii. *Unslanted Punctuation in Computer Modern Italic*, January 2003. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/fonts/cm/cmtiup>.
- [8] Yannis Haralambous. *My Humble Additions to (La)T<sub>E</sub>X Mathematics*, January 1996. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/yhmath>.
- [9] American Mathematical Society. *User's Guide for the amsmath Package (Version 2.0)*, February 2002. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/amslatex/math/amsldoc.pdf>.
- [10] Johannes Braams. *Babel, a Multilingual Package For Use With L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X's Standard Document Classes*, April 2005. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/babel>.
- [11] American Mathematical Society. *Instructions for Preparation of Papers and Monographs, AMSL<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*, August 2004. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/amslatex/classes/instr-1.pdf>.
- [12] American Mathematical Society. *Using the amsthm Package*, August 2004. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/amslatex/classes/amsthdoc.pdf>.
- [13] Michel Goossens, Sebastian Rahtz, and Frank Mittelbach. *The L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X Graphics Companion: Illustrating Documents With T<sub>E</sub>X and PostScript*. Addison-Wesley Series on Tools and Techniques for Computer Typesetting. Addison-Wesley, Reading, Ma., 1997.

# Change History

|                                                                           |                                                              |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| v0.10                                                                     |                                                              |    |
| General:                                                                  | Bibliography styles update . . . . .                         | 2  |
| Documentation update . . . . .                                            | 2                                                            |    |
| Screen mode triggers special URL settings . . . . .                       | 13                                                           |    |
| \if@aom@screen@mode: Added screen mode . . . . .                          | 13                                                           |    |
| \jfm: Added macro . . . . .                                               | 25                                                           |    |
| v0.2                                                                      | General: First fully functional version . . . . .            | 2  |
| v0.3                                                                      | General: Added DOI number in headers . . . . .               | 16 |
| Added package mdputu . . . . .                                            | 14                                                           |    |
| Documentation update . . . . .                                            | 2                                                            |    |
| \arxiv: Added macro . . . . .                                             | 25                                                           |    |
| \corresponding: Added macro . . . . .                                     | 20                                                           |    |
| \doinumber: Added macro . . . . .                                         | 20                                                           |    |
| \EditorialComment: Added macro . . . . .                                  | 25                                                           |    |
| \if@aom@manuscript@mode: Added manuscript mode . . . . .                  | 12                                                           |    |
| \mr: Added macro . . . . .                                                | 25                                                           |    |
| \mrnumber: Added macro . . . . .                                          | 20                                                           |    |
| \newtheorem: Redefined macro . . . . .                                    | 24                                                           |    |
| \proposed: Added macro . . . . .                                          | 19                                                           |    |
| \seconded: Added macro . . . . .                                          | 19                                                           |    |
| \version: Added macro . . . . .                                           | 20                                                           |    |
| \zbl: Added macro . . . . .                                               | 25                                                           |    |
| \zblnumber: Added macro . . . . .                                         | 20                                                           |    |
| v0.4                                                                      | \@aom@linecount: Added macro . . . . .                       | 15 |
| General: Changed definition theorem style . . . . .                       | 24                                                           |    |
| Changed plain theorem style . . . . .                                     | 24                                                           |    |
| Deleted lineno package dependence . . . . .                               | 13                                                           |    |
| Deleted remark theorem style . . . . .                                    | 24                                                           |    |
| Documentation update . . . . .                                            | 2                                                            |    |
| Switched to upright digits in italics everywhere . . . . .                | 14                                                           |    |
| Used line numbers for headings . . . . .                                  | 16                                                           |    |
| \enddoc@text: Deleted many dates. . . . .                                 | 22                                                           |    |
| v0.5                                                                      | \@fullref: Added macro . . . . .                             | 25 |
| \@setaddresses: Deleted the word URL . . . . .                            | 22                                                           |    |
| E-mail is now in Roman font . . . . .                                     | 22                                                           |    |
| \@setpublishedonline: Decreased font . . . . .                            | 22                                                           |    |
| \@typesizes: Corrected typo in the definition of Small . . . . .          | 14                                                           |    |
| Increased LARGE from 16 pt to 17 pt . . . . .                             | 14                                                           |    |
| General: Added extra footer in manuscript mode . . . . .                  | 16                                                           |    |
| Corrected the byg with math in headers . . . . .                          | 16                                                           |    |
| Made remark theorem style identical to definition theorem style . . . . . | 24                                                           |    |
| Made Roman font the default URL font . . . . .                            | 13                                                           |    |
| \bfullref: Added macro . . . . .                                          | 26                                                           |    |
| \emailaddrname: Changed macro . . . . .                                   | 22                                                           |    |
| \eqfullref: Added macro . . . . .                                         | 26                                                           |    |
| \fullref: Added macro . . . . .                                           | 26                                                           |    |
| \pfullref: Added macro . . . . .                                          | 26                                                           |    |
| \proof: Redefined macro . . . . .                                         | 25                                                           |    |
| \subsection: Redefined macro . . . . .                                    | 23                                                           |    |
| v0.6                                                                      | \@setauthors: 'By' and 'and' are in Roman font now . . . . . | 20 |
| General: Changes to bst files . . . . .                                   | 2                                                            |    |
| Fullref.pl is much less aggressive now . . . . .                          | 2                                                            |    |
| \belowdisplayskip: Changed belowdisplayskip . . . . .                     | 15                                                           |    |
| \bibliofont: Changed default . . . . .                                    | 25                                                           |    |
| \zbl: Changed capitalization . . . . .                                    | 25                                                           |    |
| v0.7                                                                      | General: Bibliography styles changed . . . . .               | 2  |
| v0.8                                                                      | General: Added yhmath . . . . .                              | 14 |
| Bibliography styles update . . . . .                                      | 2                                                            |    |
| Changed authors in header . . . . .                                       | 16                                                           |    |
| Documentation update . . . . .                                            | 2                                                            |    |
| Switched to cmtiup . . . . .                                              | 14                                                           |    |
| \specialdigits: Redefined to noop . . . . .                               | 14                                                           |    |
| v0.9                                                                      | \@and: Redefined macro . . . . .                             | 22 |

|                       |                                                       |                                             |                  |                                                |                                                                      |    |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| \@setaddresses:       | Deleted spurious space in urladdress                  | 22                                          | v1.12            | \appendix:                                     | Added hyperref definition                                            | 23 |
| \@setpublishedonline: | Increased font                                        | 22                                          | v1.13            | \Hy@AlphNoErr:                                 | Added macro for older installations                                  | 23 |
| General:              | Bibliography styles update                            | 2                                           | v1.2             | \@setaddresses:                                | Changed font for current address                                     | 22 |
|                       | Changed font for the folio on the first page          | 16                                          | General:         | Bibliography styles update                     | 2                                                                    |    |
|                       | Documentation update                                  | 2                                           | \arxiv:          | Now we properly treat numbers with underscores | 25                                                                   |    |
| abstract:             | Added parindent for the first par                     | 19                                          | \doi:            | Now we properly treat numbers with underscores | 25                                                                   |    |
| \eqnarray:            | Redefined standard macro                              | 26                                          | \jfm:            | Now we properly treat numbers with underscores | 25                                                                   |    |
| v1.0                  |                                                       |                                             | \mr:             | Now we properly treat numbers with underscores | 25                                                                   |    |
|                       | General: Top matter macros are now only in preamble   | 2                                           | \oldsubsections: | Introduced macro                               | 23                                                                   |    |
|                       | \doinumber:                                           | Added default                               | \subsection:     | Decreased vertical spacing                     | 23                                                                   |    |
|                       | \papernumber:                                         | Added macro                                 | \zbl:            | Now we properly treat numbers with underscores | 25                                                                   |    |
| v1.1                  |                                                       |                                             | v1.3             | General:                                       | Corrected bug with doinumber                                         | 16 |
|                       | General: In manuscript mode the links are always blue | 13                                          | v1.4             | General:                                       | Deleted noamsfonts option                                            | 13 |
| v1.10                 |                                                       |                                             |                  | \subsection:                                   | Deleted stretch in vertical spacing                                  | 23 |
|                       | \@and:                                                | Added internationalization                  | \subsubsection:  | Introduced the macro                           | 23                                                                   |    |
|                       | \@aom@and:                                            | Added macro                                 | v1.5             | General:                                       | Added noopsort to the styles, corrected typo                         | 2  |
|                       | \@aom@by:                                             | Added macro                                 |                  |                                                | Added sortyear to the styles                                         | 2  |
|                       | \@setauthors:                                         | Internationalization                        | \arxiv:          | Typo corrected                                 | 25                                                                   |    |
|                       |                                                       | 20                                          | v1.6             | General:                                       | Bibliography change: ao-malha now respects key field in the bib file | 2  |
|                       | \doi:                                                 | Introduced the logic for old doi formatting |                  | \appendix:                                     | Redefined the macro                                                  | 23 |
|                       | \if@aom@olddoi:                                       | Added old DOI processing                    | v1.7             | General:                                       | Suppressed page number in the header for one-page articles           | 16 |
| v1.11                 |                                                       | 13                                          |                  | \doi:                                          | Changed doi look                                                     | 25 |
|                       | \@adminfootnotes:                                     | Added copyright statement                   | v1.9             |                                                |                                                                      |    |
|                       | \@setaddresses:                                       | Changed email handling                      |                  |                                                |                                                                      |    |
|                       | General:                                              | Added \fulladdress                          |                  |                                                |                                                                      |    |
|                       |                                                       | Added new commands for copyright statement  |                  |                                                |                                                                      |    |
|                       | Bibliography change:                                  | titlenote, deleted bysame                   |                  |                                                |                                                                      |    |
|                       | Deleted \repeatedauthors from the documentation       | 2                                           |                  |                                                |                                                                      |    |
|                       | \bysame:                                              | Made the macro obsolete                     |                  |                                                |                                                                      |    |
|                       | \copyrightnote:                                       | Added macro                                 |                  |                                                |                                                                      |    |
|                       | \copyrightyear:                                       | Added macro                                 |                  |                                                |                                                                      |    |
|                       | \fulladdress:                                         | Added macro                                 |                  |                                                |                                                                      |    |
|                       | \repeatedauthors:                                     | Now this command is obsolete                |                  |                                                |                                                                      |    |

## Index

Numbers written in italic refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in roman refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

|                                         |                                                  |                                           |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| <b>Symbols</b>                          | 267, 281, 295–                                   | \@setkeywords . . . . . 297, 306          |
| \@and . . . . . 274, <u>316</u>         | 299, 302, 318–321                                | \@setpublished . . . . . <u>322</u>       |
| \@alph . . . . . 381                    | \@endformatdate 189, 190                         | \@setpublishedonline . . . . . <u>322</u> |
| \@M . . . . . 333                       | \@endpefalse . . . . . 407                       | . . . . . <u>322</u>                      |
| \@accepted 200, 201, 324                | \@eqcnt 432, 438, 439, 441                       | \@setreceived . . . . . 319, <u>322</u>   |
| \@addpunct . . . . . 303, 405           | \@eqnchr . . . . . 434                           | \@setrevised . . . . . 320, <u>322</u>    |
| \@adminfootnotes . . . <u>293</u>       | \@eqnsel . . . . . 437                           | \@setsbjclass . . . . . 296               |
| \@annalsurl . . . . . 131, 146          | \@eqnswtrue . . . . . 430                        | \@setsbjclass . . . . . 298, <u>311</u>   |
| \@aom@and . . . . .                     | \@footnotetext . . . . .                         | \@setthanks . . . . . 300                 |
| <u>63</u> , 65–67, 274, 316             | 295, 296, 299, 302                               | \@setttitle . . . . . <u>257</u>          |
| \@aom@by . <u>62</u> , 65–67, 280       | \@formatdate . . . . . 189, <u>190</u>           | \@settranslators . . . . . 318            |
| \@aom@linecount . . . . .               | \@fullref . . . . . <u>422</u> , 423–425         | \@startsection . . . . .                  |
| <u>101</u> , 115, 118, 127              | \@gobble . . . . .                               | 354, 357, 361, 364                        |
| \@aom@manuscript@modefalse . . . . . 33 | 181–183, 241–244                                 | \@subjclass . . . . . 296                 |
| \@aom@manuscript@modetrue . . . . . 34  | \@ifnextchar . . . . . 395, 396                  | \@subjects . . . . .                      |
| \@aom@newthm . . . . . 394, 396         | \@ifnotempty . . . . .                           | 186–188, 298, 313                         |
| \@aom@newthmc . . . . . 396, 398        | 336, 339, 340,                                   | \@tempa . . . . . 216, 217                |
| \@aom@newthm@star . . . . .             | 343, 344, 347, 348                               | \@tempcnta . . . . .                      |
| <u>394</u> , 395                        | \@ifpackageloaded . . . . . 64                   | 104–106, 191, 195                         |
| \@aom@newthm@star@ . . . . .            | \@ifstar . . . . . 394                           | \@thefnmark . . . . . 294                 |
| <u>395</u> , 397                        | \@ixpt . . . . . 77                              | \@title . . . . . 260, 262                |
| \@aom@olddoifalse . . . . . 39          | \@keywords . . . . .                             | \@topsep . . . . . 271, 272               |
| \@aom@olddoittrue . . . . . 40          | 184, 185, 297, 308                               | \@translators . . . . . 318               |
| \@aom@screen@modefalse . . . . .        | \@makefnmark . . . . . 294                       | \@typesizes . . . . . <u>76</u>           |
| <u>36</u>                               | \@mrnumber . . . . . 247                         | \@viiipt . . . . . <u>77</u>              |
| \@aom@screen@modetrue . . . . .         | \@ne . . . . . 104, 106, 438                     | \@viiipt . . . . . <u>77</u>              |
| <u>37</u>                               | \@onlypreamble 148–180                           | \@vipt . . . . . <u>77</u>                |
| \@captionheadfont . . . . . <u>382</u>  | \@par . . . . . 300, 303                         | \@xcontriabs . . . . . 290                |
| \@centering 433, 437, 440               | \@plus . . . . . 232, 355, 362, 401              | \@xiipt . . . . . 80                      |
| \@closetocontriabs . . . . . 284        | \@published 202, 203, 325                        | \@xipt . . . . . 79                       |
| \@copyrightnote . . . . .               | \@publishedonline . . . . .                      | \@xnthm . . . . . 397, 398                |
| <u>253</u> , 302, 303                   | 204, 205, 326                                    | \@xpt . . . . . 78                        |
| \@copyrightyear 251, 255                | \@received . . . . .                             | \@xviiipt . . . . . 80                    |
| \@currentlabel . . . . . 429            | 196, 197, 319, 322                               | \@zblnumber . . . . . 249                 |
| \@date . . . . . 295                    | \@revised . . . . .                              | \\" 105, 141, 279, 332, 434               |
| \@doinumber 142–144, 245                | 198, 199, 320, 323                               | 10pt (option) . . . . . 4                 |
| \@empty . . . . . 142, 184,             | \@setabstract . . . . . 238                      | 11pt (option) . . . . . 4                 |
| 186, 187, 197,                          | \@setabstracta . . . . . 238                     | 12pt (option) . . . . . 4                 |
| 199, 201, 203,                          | \@setaccepted . . . . . <u>322</u>               | 8pt (option) . . . . . 4                  |
| 205, 217, 255,                          | \@setaddresses . . . . . <u>322</u>              | 9pt (option) . . . . . 4                  |
|                                         | \@setauthors . . . . . <u>266</u>                |                                           |
|                                         | \@setcontriabs . . . . . <u>283</u> , <u>289</u> | <b>A</b>                                  |
|                                         | \@setdate . . . . . 295                          | \abovedisplayskip . . . . . 88            |

|                                   |                      |                             |                      |                                   |                        |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| \abstract . . . . .               | 221                  | \centering . . . . .        | 228,                 | 381, 382, 395–                    |                        |
| \abstract (environment) . . . . . | 6                    | \cfoot . . . . .            | 145                  | 398, 409, 411,                    |                        |
| \abstractbox . . . . .            | 226                  | \chead . . . . .            | 130                  | 413, 415–418,                     |                        |
| \abstractname . . . . .           | 228                  | \ClassInfo . . . . .        | 43, 45               | 420, 422, 427, 429                |                        |
| \accepted . . . . .               | 7, 162, 196          | \ClassWarning . . . . .     |                      | \dimen . . . . .                  | 92                     |
| \address . . . . .                | 5, 151, 334          | 25, 71, 223, 409, 411       |                      | \displaystyle . . . . .           | 437, 440               |
| \addresses . . . . .              | 321, 350             | \clubpenalty . . . . .      | 96                   | \displaywidth . . . . .           | 436                    |
| \addto . . . . .                  | 65–67                | \CodelineIndex . . . . .    | 16                   | \DocInput . . . . .               | 20                     |
| \addvspace . . . . .              | 331, 335             | \contentsnamefont . . . . . | 353                  | \documentclass . . . . .          | 8                      |
| \advance . . . . .                | 106, 272             | \contribs . . . . .         | 281                  | \doi . . . . .                    | 11, 144, 413           |
| \Alph . . . . .                   | 374                  | \copyrightnote . . . . .    |                      | \doinumber . . . . .              | 7, 178, 245            |
| \annalsurl . . . . .              | 146                  | 6, 173, 253                 |                      | \draft (option) . . . . .         | 4                      |
| \aom@size@warning . . . . .       | 24, 27–31            | \copyrightyear . . . . .    | 7, 251               |                                   | <b>E</b>               |
| \appendix . . . . .               | 378                  | \copyrightyear . . . . .    | 174                  | \edef . . . . .                   | 135, 137, 139, 143     |
| \appendixname . . . . .           | 380                  | \corresponding . . . . .    | 7, 167, 243          | \editor . . . . .                 | 7, 168                 |
| \arraycolsep . . . . .            | 435, 438, 439        | \cr . . . . .               | 443                  | \EditorialComment . . . . .       | 8, 420                 |
| \arxiv . . . . .                  | 11, 415              | \curraddr . . . . .         | 5, 152, 338          | \egroup . . . . .                 | 237, 421, 441          |
| \AtBeginDocument . . . . .        | 64                   | \curraddrname . . . . .     | 339                  | \else . . . . .                   | 54, 57, 138,           |
| \author . . . . .                 | 5, 149, 331          | \currentissue . . . . .     | 207, 246             | 141, 142, 184,                    |                        |
| \author@andify . . . . .          | 275                  | \CurrentOption . . . . .    | 27–31, 41            | 187, 218, 255,                    |                        |
| \authors . . . . .                | . 267, 275, 277, 280 | \currentpaper . . . . .     | 209, 246             | 267, 282, 295–                    |                        |
|                                   |                      | \currentvolume . . . . .    |                      | 299, 302, 318–                    |                        |
|                                   |                      | 131, 206, 246               |                      | 321, 370, 373, 414                |                        |
|                                   |                      | \currentyear . . . . .      | . 132, 208, 246, 255 | \email . . . . .                  | 5, 150, 342            |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | \emailaddrname . . . . .          | 327, 343               |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | \EnableCrossrefs . . . . .        | 18                     |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | \end . . . . .                    | 21, 116, 119, 128, 264 |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | \end@page . . . . .               | 136,                   |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | 139, 141, 217, 218                |                        |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | \enddoc@text . . . . .            | 317                    |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | \endgroup . . . . .               | 287, 337,              |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | 341, 345, 349, 351                |                        |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | \endlist . . . . .                | 237                    |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | \endpage . . . . .                | 7, 177, 216, 219       |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | \endtrivlist . . . . .            | 286, 407               |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | environments:                     |                        |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | abstract . . . . .                | 6                      |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | eqnarray . . . . .                | 8                      |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | eqnarray* . . . . .               | 8                      |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | \eqfullref . . . . .              | 8, 426                 |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | \eqnarray . . . . .               | 427                    |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | \eqnarray (environment) . . . . . | 8                      |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | eqnarray* (environment) . . . . . | 8                      |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | \evensidemargin . . . . .         | 86                     |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | \everycr . . . . .                | 436                    |
|                                   |                      |                             |                      | \expandafter . . . . .            | 144                    |

|                                   |                                                                                                                                                        |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>F</b>                          |                                                                                                                                                        |
| \fancyfoot . . . . .              | 110, 120                                                                                                                                               |
| \fancyhead . . . . .              | 109, 111, 112, 114, 117, 122                                                                                                                           |
| \fancyhf . . . . .                | 124                                                                                                                                                    |
| \fancypagestyle . . . . .         | 123                                                                                                                                                    |
| \fi . . . . .                     | 60, 107, 121, 129, 140, 141, 144, 185, 188, 194, 215, 218, 225, 238, 255, 263, 278, 285, 288, 295–298, 301, 304, 309, 314, 318–321, 375, 376, 414, 421 |
| final (option) . . . . .          | 4                                                                                                                                                      |
| \footins . . . . .                | 88                                                                                                                                                     |
| \footnotesize . . . . .           | 112, 114, 145, 271, 330                                                                                                                                |
| \footrulewidth . . . . .          | 99                                                                                                                                                     |
| \footskip . . . . .               | 93                                                                                                                                                     |
| \formatdate . . . . .             | 6, 189                                                                                                                                                 |
| \fulladdress . . . . .            | 5, 155, 181                                                                                                                                            |
| \fullref . . . . .                | 8, 423                                                                                                                                                 |
| \fullwidthdisplay . . . . .       | 233                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>G</b>                          |                                                                                                                                                        |
| \g@addto@macro . . . . .          | 185, 188                                                                                                                                               |
| \gdef . . . . .                   | 146, 184, 187, 245, 247, 249, 361, 379                                                                                                                 |
| \givenname . . . . .              | 5, 154, 181                                                                                                                                            |
| \global . . . . .                 | 226, 430, 432, 438, 439, 441                                                                                                                           |
| <b>H</b>                          |                                                                                                                                                        |
| \halign . . . . .                 | 436                                                                                                                                                    |
| \hb@xt@ . . . . .                 | 441                                                                                                                                                    |
| \headrulewidth . . . . .          | 99                                                                                                                                                     |
| \headsep . . . . .                | 98                                                                                                                                                     |
| \hfil . . . . .                   | 438, 440                                                                                                                                               |
| \href . . . . .                   | 131, 345, 413, 415–418                                                                                                                                 |
| \hskip . . . . .                  | 340, 344, 403, 437–439                                                                                                                                 |
| \hss . . . . .                    | 441                                                                                                                                                    |
| \Hy@AlphaNoErr . . . . .          | 367, 379                                                                                                                                               |
| \hyperref . . . . .               | 422, 426                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>I</b>                          |                                                                                                                                                        |
| \hypersetup . . . . .             | 52, 55, 58, 262, 277, 308, 313                                                                                                                         |
| \HyPsd@@@pageref . . . . .        | 137                                                                                                                                                    |
| \if@aom@manuscript@mode . . . . . | 32, 54, 101, 113, 125, 420                                                                                                                             |
| \if@aom@olddoi . . . . .          | 38, 413                                                                                                                                                |
| \if@aom@screen@mode . . . . .     | 35, 51                                                                                                                                                 |
| \ifcase . . . . .                 | 192                                                                                                                                                    |
| \IfFileExists . . . . .           | 69                                                                                                                                                     |
| \ifnum . . . . .                  | 106, 213, 368, 371                                                                                                                                     |
| \ifpdf . . . . .                  | 261, 276, 307, 312                                                                                                                                     |
| \ifx . . . . .                    | 136, 141, 142, 184, 187, 217, 222, 238, 255, 267, 281, 295– 299, 302, 318–321                                                                          |
| \ignorespaces . . . . .           | . 332, 336, 337, 340, 344, 348, 405                                                                                                                    |
| \indent . . . . .                 | 335, 339, 343, 347                                                                                                                                     |
| \InputIfFileExists . . . . .      | 42                                                                                                                                                     |
| \interlinepenalty . . . . .       | 333                                                                                                                                                    |
| \issuenumber . . . . .            | 7, 171, 207                                                                                                                                            |
| \item . . . . .                   | 235, 273, 403                                                                                                                                          |
| \itemindent . . . . .             | 231                                                                                                                                                    |
| \itshape . . . . .                | 74, 327, 359, 363, 366, 404                                                                                                                            |
| <b>J</b>                          |                                                                                                                                                        |
| \jfm . . . . .                    | 11, 415                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>K</b>                          |                                                                                                                                                        |
| \keyword . . . . .                | 6, 158, 184                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>L</b>                          |                                                                                                                                                        |
| \labelsep . . . . .               | 403                                                                                                                                                    |
| \labelwidth . . . . .             | 229                                                                                                                                                    |
| \LARGE . . . . .                  | 259                                                                                                                                                    |
| \leftmargin . . . . .             | 230                                                                                                                                                    |
| \let . . . . .                    | 10, 74, 75, 83, 181– 183, 186, 197, 199, 201, 203,                                                                                                     |
| <b>O</b>                          |                                                                                                                                                        |
| \oddsidemargin . . . . .          | 86                                                                                                                                                     |
| \olddoi (option) . . . . .        | 4                                                                                                                                                      |
| \oldsubsections . . . . .         | 8, 360                                                                                                                                                 |
| options:                          |                                                                                                                                                        |
| 10pt . . . . .                    | 4                                                                                                                                                      |
| 11pt . . . . .                    | 4                                                                                                                                                      |
| 12pt . . . . .                    | 4                                                                                                                                                      |

|                             |        |                            |                              |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 8pt .....                   | 4      | <b>Q</b>                   | \startpage .....             |
| 9pt .....                   | 4      | \qed .....                 | 7, 176, 211, 219             |
| <i>draft</i> .....          | 4      |                            | \stepcounter .....           |
| <i>final</i> .....          | 4      |                            | \subject ... 6, 159, 186     |
| <i>manuscript</i> .....     | 4      | <b>R</b>                   | \subsection ... 357, 361     |
| <i>olddoi</i> .....         | 4      |                            | \subsubsection ... 364       |
| <i>screen</i> .....         | 4      |                            | \surname ... 5, 156, 181     |
| \or ... 77–81, 192–194      |        |                            |                              |
| \overline .....             | 10, 83 | \relax .                   | <b>T</b>                     |
|                             |        | 47, 104, 191,              | \tabskip .....               |
|                             |        | 222, 233, 238,             | . 433, 437, 440, 442         |
| <b>P</b>                    |        | 258, 267, 271,             | \tagform@ .....              |
| \p@ 232, 258, 271, 401, 435 |        | 273, 294, 398, 401         | \tempa .....                 |
| \p@equation .....           | 429    | \renewcommand ... 99,      | 134,                         |
| \PageIndex .....            | 15     | 100, 353, 394, 419         | 136, 137, 139, 141           |
| \pagenumbering 211, 213     |        | \renewenvironment .        | \tempb .....                 |
| \pageref ... 134, 217       |        | ..... 221, 399             | 135, 141                     |
| \pagespan ... 219           |        | \repeat .....              | \textbf .....                |
| \pagestyle ... 108          |        | 106                        | 131                          |
| \papernumber 7, 175, 209    |        | \repeatedauthors ... 409   | \textcopyright .....         |
| \par ... 228, 300, 303,     |        | \RequirePackage ...        | 254                          |
| 322–326, 328,               |        | ..... 49, 50, 68, 70       | \textheight .....            |
| 335, 337, 341,              |        | \revised ... 7, 161, 196   | 84                           |
| 345, 349, 378, 399          |        | \rightmargin .....         | \textit .....                |
| \parbox .....               | 103    | 230                        | 75                           |
| \parindent ... 94,          |        | \romannumeral .....        | \textsi .....                |
| 358, 362, 365,              |        | 214                        | 75                           |
| 384, 387, 391, 403          |        | \savebox .....             | \textup .....                |
| \parsep .....               | 232    | 103                        | 426                          |
| \parskip ... 94             |        | screen (option) ... 4      | \textwidth .....             |
| \PassOptionsToClass 41      |        | \scriptsize 105, 111,      | 84                           |
| \path ... 413, 415–418      |        | 120, 122, 130, 421         | \thanks ... 6, 157, 269      |
| \penalty ... 283            |        | \scshape ... 280, 291,     | \thanks@warning ... 269      |
| \fullref ... 8, 424         |        | 337, 340, 341, 384         | \thankses ... 299            |
| \popQED ... 407             |        | \seconded ... 7, 166, 242  | \the ... 105, 195            |
| \ProcessOptions ... 47      |        | \section ... 354           | \theequation ... 429         |
| \proof ... 399              |        | \sectionname ... 380       | \theHsection ... 379         |
| \proofname ... 399          |        | \setbox .....              | \thepage ... 112, 114, 145   |
| \proposed ... 7, 165, 241   |        | 226                        | \thesection ... 381          |
| \protect ... 224, 269, 279  |        | \setcounter ... 211, 213   | \thmname ... 385, 389, 393   |
| \providecommand ... 367     |        | \setlength .....           | \thmnote ... 385, 389, 393   |
| \ProvidesClass ... 5        |        | ... 84, 85, 88–95, 98      | \thmnumber ... 385, 389, 393 |
| \ProvidesFile ... 3         |        | \shortauthors ... 5, 122   | \thr@e ... 441               |
| \publicationyear ...        |        | \shorttitle .....          | \title ... 5, 148            |
| ..... 7, 172, 208           |        | 111                        | \topsep ... 401              |
| \published ... 7, 163, 196  |        | \sishape 74, 383, 388, 392 | \topskip ... 88              |
| \publishedonline ...        |        | \skip ... 91               | \trivlist ... 270, 402       |
| ..... 7, 164, 196           |        | \small ... 235             | \tw@ ... 438, 439            |
| \pushQED ... 400            |        | \small ... 280, 419        |                              |
| \put ... 115, 118, 127      |        | \space ... 195,            | <b>U</b>                     |
|                             |        | 224, 283, 340, 344         | \underline ... 105           |
|                             |        | \specialdigits ... 73      | \unskip ... 332,             |
|                             |        |                            | 336, 340, 344, 348           |
|                             |        |                            | \upshape .....               |
|                             |        |                            | . 274, 381, 387, 391         |
|                             |        |                            | \url ... 349, 414            |
|                             |        |                            | \urladdr ... 5, 153, 346     |
|                             |        |                            | \urlstyle ... 61             |
|                             |        |                            | \usebox ... 115, 118, 127    |

|                                  | W                               | X                                            |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| \usepackage ... 9, 11–13         |                                 | \xcontribs ..... 291                         |
| <b>V</b>                         | \widebar ..... 8, 10, <u>83</u> | \widehat ..... 8                             |
| \value 368, 369, 371, 372        | \wideparen ..... 8              | \widering ..... 8                            |
| \version ... 7, 169, <u>244</u>  | \widetilde ..... 8              | \z@ 95, 213, 229, 232,<br>355, 378, 432, 441 |
| \vglue ..... 227, 228            | \widetriangle ..... 8           | \z@skip ..... 437, 442                       |
| \volumenumber 7, 170, <u>206</u> | \widowpenalty ..... <u>96</u>   | \zbl ..... 11, <u>415</u>                    |
| \vtop ..... 226                  |                                 | \zblnumber . 7, 180, <u>245</u>              |